# Introduction to 3D Game Programming with DirectX 9.0c: A Shader Approach 

## Errata

## Chapter 1

- In Exercise 6, we should also let $\vec{w}=\left(w_{x}, w_{y}, w_{z}\right)$.
- In Exercise 7, it should be $b^{2}=\|\vec{v}\|^{2}$, not $b^{2}=\|\vec{v}\|$. Also, the law of cosines is:

$$
c^{2}=a^{2}+b^{2}-2 a b \cos \theta .
$$

## Chapter 2

## Chapter 3

- Page 44, the second line from the top of the page should be:

$$
z^{\prime}=r \cos (\alpha+\theta)=r \cos \alpha \cos \theta-r \sin \alpha \sin \theta=z \cos \theta+y \sin \theta .
$$

- Page 56. The text reads, "Then, we compute the signed distance as before, that is, $-\left(\vec{n} \cdot \vec{p}_{0}\right)=d$," but it should be noted that it is only the signed distance if the normal vector has been normalized; otherwise the distance will be scaled.
- Page 59, Exercise 4. It says $R_{y} R_{y}^{T}=R_{y}^{T} R_{y}=1$. The ' 1 ' should be an $I$ for identity matrix; that is, it should be: $R_{y} R_{y}^{T}=R_{y}^{T} R_{y}=I$.


## Chapter 4

- Page 99 in the top code block, the application constructor should be:

```
        HelloD3DApp app(
            hInstance,
            "Hello Direct3D",
            D3DDEVTYPE_HAL,
            D3DCREATE_HARDWARE_VERTEXPROCESSING);
```

- Page 103 in Section 4.7: "Beginning with the August 2006 SDK, the Direct $X{ }^{\circledR}$ Control Panel has been removed from the Microsoft ${ }^{\circledR}$ Control Panel. You can
now find the Direct $X$ Control Panel in the Start menu under All Programs, Microsoft DirectX SDK, DirectX Utilities.

In addition, the control panel executable has been renamed from directx.cpl to dxcpl.exe; it can be found in both the \%DXSDK_DIR\%|utilities 1 bin $1 x 64$ and $\% D X S D K \_D I R \%$ lutilities $\backslash$ bin $\backslash x 86$ folders. "-MSDN

## Chapter 5

## Chapter 6

- Page 163, Figure 6.16. It should be $\vec{r}=\frac{\vec{w} \times \vec{f}}{\|\vec{w} \times \vec{f}\|}$, which follows from the left-hand-thumb rule. The book had it backwards, i.e., $\vec{f} \times \vec{w}$, which would have the vector pointing left instead of right.
- Page 164, first line below Figure 6.17, the formulas should be: $\tan (\alpha / 2)=d / n$ and $\tan (\beta / 2)=c / n$. Otherwise the equations don't make any sense.


## Chapter 7

## Chapter 8

## Chapter 9

- In chapter 9.2 (page 229) the 4th line in the first code listing is

```
VertexCol(float x, float y, float z, D3DCOLOR c)
pos(x,y,z), col(c) {}
```

it should be (note colon for initialization list):

```
VertexCol(float x, float y, float z, D3DCOLOR c)
: pos(x,y,z), col(c) {}
```


## Chapter 10

- Page 273, some of the summations have $a_{1}$ when it should be $a_{i}$.
- Page 253, At the top in the vertex shader:

```
float s = max(dot(gLightVecW, n), 0.0f);
```

should read

```
float s = max(dot(gLightVecW, normalW), 0.0f);
```


## Chapter 11

## Chapter 12

## Chapter 13

## Chapter 14

Chapter 15

Chapter 16

## Chapter 17

## Chapter 18

## Chapter 19

## Chapter 20

## Chapter 21

## Chapter 22

## Appendix A

## Appendix B

